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14 **IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**
15 **FOR THE DISTRICT OF ARIZONA**

16 **UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,**

17 **Plaintiff,**

18 **v.**

19 **ASARCO, INC. and SOUTHERN**
20 **PERU HOLDINGS CORPORATION,**

21 **Defendant.**

No. CV 02-2079-PHX-RCB

CONSENT DECREE

22
23 **I. BACKGROUND**

24 A. The United States filed its Complaint in this action on August 9, 2002, seeking
25 declaratory relief pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 2201 regarding the rights and obligations of the
26 parties under Section 3304 of the Federal Debt Collection Procedures Act of 1990
27 ("FDCPA"), 28 U.S.C. § 3304, and the Federal Priorities Act ("FPA"), 31 U.S.C. § 3713,
28 and seeking appropriate injunctive relief.

1 B. Defendant ASARCO Incorporated ("ASARCO") is incorporated in the State
 2 of New Jersey and maintains its principal place of business at 2575 E. Camelback Rd.,
 3 Phoenix, Arizona. Defendant Southern Peru Holdings Corporation ("SPHC") is incorporated
 4 in the State of Delaware and maintains its principal place of business at 2575 E. Camelback
 5 Rd., Phoenix, Arizona. SPHC is a holding company and is a wholly owned subsidiary of
 6 ASARCO. ASARCO is a wholly owned subsidiary of Americas Mining Corporation
 7 ("AMC"), which is incorporated in the State of Delaware. AMC is a wholly owned
 8 subsidiary of Grupo Mexico S.A. de C.V. ("Grupo Mexico"), a Mexican corporation.

9 C. ASARCO has established liabilities to the United States. These include, but
 10 are not limited to, environmental clean-up and/or payment obligations under the following
 11 civil judgments: *United States v. ASARCO* (W.D. Wash.), Civil Action No. C91-5528 B;
 12 *United States v. ASARCO* (W.D. Wash.), Civil No. C94-5714RJB; *United States and State*
 13 *of Idaho v. ASARCO, et al.* (D. Idaho), Civil Action No. 94-206-N-EJL; *United States and*
 14 *State of Texas v. Encycle/Texas and ASARCO* (S.D. Texas), Civil Action H-99-1136; *United*
 15 *States v. ASARCO* (D. Mont.), CV 98-3-H-CCL; *United States v. ASARCO* (D. Mont.), CV-
 16 90-46-H-CCL; *United States and State of Arizona v. ASARCO* (D. Ariz.), No. CIV 98-0137
 17 PHX ROS; *United States v. ASARCO* (D. Colo.), Civil Action Nos. CV-83-C-2388 and 86-C-
 18 1675; *United States v. ASARCO* (D. Utah), Civil Action No. 2:98CV-0415B; *United States*
 19 *v. ARCO, et al.* (D. Montana), Civil Action No. 02-35-Bu-RFC; and *United States v.*
 20 *ASARCO, et al.* (D. Kansas), Civil Action No. 99-1399.

21 D. ASARCO also has environmental liabilities to the United States under
 22 administrative orders on consent issued by the United States Environmental Protection
 23 Agency ("EPA") and the United States Department of Agriculture ("USDA") pursuant to the
 24 Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act ("CERCLA"),
 25 42 U.S.C. § 9601 *et seq.*, including but not limited to the following: *In the Matter of Circle*
 26 *Smelting, Beckemeyer, IL*, EPA Docket No. V-W-97-C-419; *In the Matter of Removal Action*
 27 *- East Helena Superfund Site*, EPA Docket No. CERCLA-VIII-91-17, June 20, 1996; *In the*
 28 *Matter of RI/FS, Vasquez Blvd./Interstate 70 (Denver, CO)*, CERCLA-08-2001-13,

1 September 25, 2001; *In the Matter of Jasper County/Tri-State Mining Area Site*, 91-F-0020,
 2 August 2, 1991; *In the Matter of Newton County Mine Tailings Site*, VII-96-F-0022, June 17,
 3 1997; *In the Matter of Federal Mine Tailings Site*, VII-97-F-0009, September 30, 1997; *In*
 4 *the Matter of Big River/St. Francois County Mining Area Site*, VII-97-F-0002, January 29,
 5 1997; *In the Matter of Jack Waite Mine Site* (USDA), Idaho Panhandle National Forest, EPA
 6 Docket No. 10-98-00--CERCLA, March 30, 2000; and *In the Matter of Upper Blackfoot*
 7 *Mining Complex, Helena National Forest, Montana* (USDA., Forest Service, Northern
 8 Region).

9 E. The United States alleges that ASARCO also has environmental liabilities
 10 under EPA unilateral administrative orders as follows: *In the Matter of Commencement Bay*
 11 *Nearshore/Tideflats Site (Sediments/Groundwater OU)*, CERCLA 10-2002-0046; *Silver Bow*
 12 *Creek/Butte Area Site (Mine Flooding OU)*, CERCLA-VIII-96-19, June 11, 1996; *In the*
 13 *Matter of Newton County Mine Tailings Site*, 07-2002-0114, April 15, 2002; *In the Matter*
 14 *of Omaha Lead Site*, CERCLA-7-99-F-0029, August 24, 1999.

15 F. ASARCO is a defendant in an ongoing civil action, *United States v ASARCO,*
 16 *et al* (D. Idaho), Civil Action Nos. 96-0122-N-EJL/91-0342-N-EJL (Consolidated Cases),
 17 brought under Section 107(a) of CERCLA for recovery of response costs and damages for
 18 injury to, destruction of, or loss of natural resources at the Coeur d'Alene River Basin in
 19 Idaho, which is part of the Bunker Hill Mining and Metallurgical Complex Superfund
 20 Facility Operable Unit 3.

21 G. Although not yet subject to formal proceedings, the United States contends that
 22 ASARCO is liable under Section 106 and/or 107 of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. §§ 9606, 9607, for
 23 response actions and repayment of response costs incurred or to be incurred at a number of
 24 additional sites, including but not limited to the Richardson Flat Site, Park City, UT; the El
 25 Paso County Metal Survey Site, El Paso, TX; the Omaha Smelter Site, Omaha, NE; and the
 26 Hayden Mine and Smelter Site, Hayden, AZ. Moreover, based on ASARCO's mining and
 27 operational history, ASARCO stands exposed to the potential that additional environmental
 28 liabilities will arise or be discovered in the future.

1 H. ASARCO has been unable to comply fully with its environmental remediation
2 obligations over at least the last two years.

3 I. ASARCO is and has been, and/or the United States claims that ASARCO is
4 and has been, in violation of a number of the various consent decrees, administrative orders
5 on consent and unilateral administrative orders referenced in Paragraphs C, D, and E, as the
6 result of its actual or alleged noncompliance with the requirements, terms and conditions of
7 those consent decrees or orders, including financial assurance requirements. ASARCO
8 stands exposed to claims for stipulated and statutory penalties in excess of \$100,000,000 for
9 such noncompliance. Because ASARCO's noncompliance with several outstanding consent
10 decrees and orders continues, ASARCO's exposure to stipulated and statutory penalties
11 increases significantly every day.

12 J. ASARCO would have to spend in excess of \$150 million in calendar years
13 2003 through 2005 if required to perform all Environmental Response work that it is
14 obligated to the United States to perform by the end of that calendar year and to reimburse
15 the United States for all of the United States' existing claims for past Environmental
16 Response Costs.

17 K. In July 2002, ASARCO informed the United States that ASARCO and SPHC
18 intended to sell their stock holdings and majority ownership interest in the Southern Peru
19 Copper Corp. ("SPCC") to AMC and informed the United States of the proposed terms for
20 this transfer.

21 L. The Complaint filed in this action seeks a judgment declaring that the proposed
22 terms of the sale and transfer of ASARCO/SPHC's ownership interest in SPCC, as
23 represented by ASARCO to the United States in July 2002, violate Sections 3304(a)(1),
24 3304(a)(2), and 3304(b)(1)(B)(ii) of the FDCPA, 28 U.S.C. §§ 3304(a)(1), 3304(a)(2), and
25 3304(b)(1)(B)(ii), as well as the FPA, 31 U.S.C. § 3713, and seeks preliminary and
26 permanent injunctive relief enjoining this sale and transfer under such proposed terms.

27 M. ASARCO represents that: (a) the sale and transfer of the ASARCO/SPHC
28 ownership interest in SPCC is necessary for the financial viability of ASARCO and to

1 eliminate the outstanding secured debt which had originally been due and payable on
2 November 10, 2002; (b) with the approval of this settlement, ASARCO fully intends to
3 continue its operations for at least the next 12 months following approval; and (c) ASARCO
4 fully intends to fulfill all of its environmental obligations to the U.S., States, Tribes, and
5 pursuant to private party civil litigation settlements to the fullest extent of its capabilities.

6 N. ASARCO and SPHC represent that they believe the sale and transfer of their
7 stock and ownership interest in SPCC as structured under the terms of this Consent Decree
8 provides reasonably equivalent value for their interest in SPCC. ASARCO and SPHC
9 provide support for that representation in Appendix I.

10 O. In consideration of the covenants of the United States as set forth in Section
11 X of this Consent Decree, ASARCO agrees to the creation of an Environmental Trust under
12 the terms and conditions set forth in this Consent Decree and in the Trust Agreement.

13 P. In creating the Environmental Trust provided for as part of this Consent
14 Decree, it is the intent of the Parties that ASARCO have no beneficial, equitable or legal
15 interest in the Environmental Trust. The beneficiary of the Environmental Trust shall be the
16 United States in its capacity as enactor and enforcer of laws protecting the environment and
17 the health and welfare of its citizens.

18 Q. By entering into this Consent Decree the Defendants do not admit any liability
19 arising out of the transactions or occurrences alleged in the complaint, nor do they admit to
20 the truth of any of the allegations contained in the complaint. Moreover, by entering into this
21 Consent Decree, the Defendants do not admit any liability under CERCLA or any other
22 environmental statute regarding any Site.

23 R. The Parties recognize, and the Court by entering this Consent Decree finds, that
24 this Consent Decree has been negotiated by the Parties in good faith; implementation of this
25 Consent Decree will avoid prolonged and complicated litigation between the Parties; and this
26 Consent Decree is fair, reasonable, and in the public interest.

27 NOW, THEREFORE, it is hereby Ordered, Adjudged, and Decreed:
28

II. JURISDICTION

1
2 1. This Court has jurisdiction over the subject matter of this action under 28
3 U.S.C. §§ 1331, 1345, 2201, 3004, and 3306. This Court also has personal jurisdiction over
4 the Defendants. The Defendants waive all objections and defenses that they may have to the
5 jurisdiction of the Court over all matters relating to or arising out of this Consent Decree or
6 the Complaint in this action, or to the personal jurisdiction of the Court over the Defendants
7 in all matters relating to or arising out of this Consent Decree or the Complaint in this action,
8 or to venue in this District. Defendants shall not challenge the terms of this Consent Decree
9 or this Court's jurisdiction to enter and enforce this Consent Decree.

III. PARTIES BOUND

10
11 2. This Consent Decree applies to and is binding upon the United States and upon
12 ASARCO and SPHC and their successors and assigns. Any change in ownership or
13 corporate status of ASARCO or SPHC, including, but not limited to, any transfer of assets
14 or real or personal property, shall in no way alter ASARCO's or SPHC's responsibilities
15 under this Consent Decree.

16 3. AMC is a signatory to this Consent Decree, and AMC and its successors and
17 assigns are bound solely with respect to its obligations set forth in Appendix A and Appendix
18 B; this Paragraph; and Paragraphs 6.b, 6.c, 9, 10, 39 and 40. Grupo Mexico is a signatory
19 to this Consent Decree, and Grupo Mexico and its successors and assigns are bound solely
20 with respect to its obligations set forth in Appendix D; this Paragraph; and Paragraphs 6.d,
21 9, 10, 39, and 40. Any change in ownership or corporate status of AMC or Grupo Mexico,
22 including, but not limited to, any transfer of assets or real or personal property, shall in no
23 way alter AMC's or Grupo Mexico's obligations under this Consent Decree and the related
24 Notes and Guaranty. AMC and Grupo Mexico consent to the jurisdiction of this Court, and
25 agree that they will not challenge, in any action brought by the United States to enforce the
26 terms and conditions of this Consent Decree, the jurisdiction of this Court to enter this
27 Consent Decree or the personal jurisdiction of this Court to enforce the specific obligations,
28 conditions, or requirements to which they are subject pursuant to this Consent Decree.

1 **IV. DEFINITIONS**

2 4. Unless otherwise expressly provided herein, terms used in this Consent Decree
3 which are defined in CERCLA or in regulations promulgated under CERCLA shall have the
4 meaning assigned to them in CERCLA or in such regulations. All dollar amounts specified
5 in this Consent Decree refer to United States dollars. Whenever terms listed below are used
6 in this Consent Decree or in the appendices attached hereto and incorporated hereunder, the
7 following definitions shall apply:

8 "Annual Budget" shall have the meaning defined in Section VIII of this Consent
9 Decree, and includes any amended Annual Budget accepted by the Trustee pursuant to
10 Paragraph 25.

11 "CERCLA" shall mean the Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation,
12 and Liability Act of 1980, as amended, 42 U.S.C. §§ 9601, *et seq.*

13 "Circle Smelting Non-Time Critical Removal Site" shall mean that facility located in
14 Beckemeyer, Illinois that has been subject to a non-time critical removal action.

15 "Closing Date" shall mean the date on which the documents contained in Appendices
16 A through H are fully executed and exchanged by all necessary signatories to those
17 documents.

18 "Commencement Bay Nearshore/Tideflats Superfund Site - Relevant Operable Units"
19 shall mean three of the seven operable units that are part of the Commencement
20 Bay/Tideflats Superfund Site in Tacoma Washington. The three relevant operable units are
21 (a) the ASARCO Tacoma Smelter and Slag Peninsula Operable Unit; (b) the ASARCO Off-
22 Property (Ruston/ North Tacoma Study Area) Operable Unit; and (c) the ASARCO
23 Sediments/Groundwater Operable Unit.

24 "Consent Decree" shall mean the text of this Decree and all appendices attached
25 hereto (listed in Paragraph 50). In the event of conflict between the text of this Decree and
26 any appendix, the text of this Decree shall control.

27 "Day" shall mean a calendar day unless expressly stated to be a working day.

28 "Working day" shall mean a day other than a Saturday, Sunday, or Federal holiday. In

1 computing any period of time under this Consent Decree, where the last day would fall on
2 a Saturday, Sunday, or Federal holiday, the period shall run until the close of business of the
3 next working day.

4 "Defendants" shall mean ASARCO and SPHC.

5 "Environmental Response" shall mean (1) a response within the meaning of Section
6 101 of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. § 9601, at any Site, (2) a corrective action or imminent hazard
7 abatement action required or performed pursuant to the Resource Conservation and Recovery
8 Act ("RCRA"), 42 U.S.C. § 6901 *et seq.*, or a state hazardous waste program authorized
9 pursuant to Section 3006 of RCRA, 42 U.S.C. § 6926, at any Site, and (3) the planning and
10 implementation of measures to restore, replace or acquire the equivalent of natural resources
11 that have been injured by releases of hazardous substances at the Bunker Hill Mining and
12 Metallurgical Complex Superfund Facility.

13 "Environmental Response Costs" shall mean all costs incurred in connection with the
14 performance of any Environmental Response. However, this definition does not include (1)
15 any costs incurred prior to February 1, 2003; (2) any attorneys' fees incurred by ASARCO;
16 (3) any internal costs of ASARCO associated with ASARCO's employees or operations,
17 except where (i) sampling and analytical laboratory costs are incurred in lieu of retaining an
18 outside contractor for performance of the same sampling and analytical laboratory work, (ii)
19 such costs were the low bid out of at least three bids, and (iii) such costs are included on a
20 Annual Budget; (4) any costs incurred by other potentially responsible parties who may have
21 a claim for recovery of such costs against ASARCO, other than costs incurred pursuant to
22 a Annual Budget under this Consent Decree; or (5) any costs associated with compliance
23 under environmental laws other than CERCLA or RCRA.

24 "Environmental Trust" shall mean the trust created pursuant to Section VII below and
25 the Trust Agreement.

26 "Force majeure" shall mean any event arising from causes beyond the control of the
27 Defendants, of any entity controlled by the Defendants, or of the Defendants' contractors, that
28 delays or prevents the performance of any obligation under this Consent Decree despite the

1 Defendants' best efforts to fulfill the obligation. The requirement that the Defendants
2 exercise "best efforts to fulfill the obligation" includes using best efforts to anticipate any
3 potential force majeure event and best efforts to address the effects of any potential force
4 majeure event (1) as it is occurring and (2) following the potential force majeure event, such
5 that the delay is minimized to the greatest extent possible. "Force Majeure" does not include
6 financial inability to complete Environmental Response work, subject to the limits prescribed
7 in Paragraph 33.

8 "Globe Plant" shall mean that 89 acre parcel of land owned by ASARCO and located
9 in Adams and Denver counties with an office address of 495 East 51st Avenue, Denver,
10 Colorado 80216-2098.

11 "Guaranty" shall mean Grupo Mexico's written guaranty regarding exclusively Note
12 B that is attached as Appendix D to this Consent Decree.

13 "Murray Smelter Consent Decree - Relevant Section" shall mean the Consent Decree
14 for remedial action entered in the United States District Court for the District of Utah
15 captioned: United States v. ASARCO Inc. et al., Civil Action No. 2:98CV0451B.
16 Specifically this definition includes only those costs required to be paid pursuant to Section
17 XVI, Paragraph 67a and 67b, of that consent decree.

18 "Note A" shall mean that \$123.25 million promissory note issued by AMC to SPHC
19 that is attached as Appendix A to this Consent Decree.

20 "Note B" shall mean that \$100 million promissory note issued by AMC to SPHC that
21 is attached as Appendix B to this Consent Decree.

22 "Paragraph" shall mean a portion of this Consent Decree identified by an arabic
23 numeral or upper case letter.

24 "Parties" shall mean the United States, ASARCO and SPHC.

25 "Performing Entity" shall mean any person or entity, including but not limited to the
26 United States and ASARCO, designated in a Proposed Annual Budget or Annual Budget as
27 having the right to seek reimbursement for the performance of specified work projects under
28 such Annual Budget, as provided in Paragraphs 21, 23, and 25.

1 “Proposed Annual Budget” shall have the meaning given in Section VIII of this
2 Consent Decree.

3 “Revolver Notes” shall mean the \$450 million indebtedness owed by ASARCO to a
4 consortium of lenders as of the date of this Consent Decree that is secured by
5 ASARCO/SPHC’s stock and ownership interest in SPCC.

6 “Section” shall mean a portion of this Consent Decree identified by a roman numeral.

7 “Site” shall mean (1) any facility addressed in an existing or future judicial consent
8 decree to which the United States and ASARCO are parties, or in an existing or future
9 administrative order on consent or unilateral administrative order issued to ASARCO by a
10 federal agency or department, which requires site investigation or other response action under
11 Sections 104(a) or 106 of CERCLA or Sections 3008(h) or 7003 of RCRA; or (2) any facility
12 at which ASARCO is identified by EPA as a potentially responsible party (“PRP”) under
13 CERCLA and which either now or in the future (a) is listed or proposed for listing on the
14 National Priorities List pursuant to Section 105 of CERCLA or (b) is determined by EPA to
15 have a Hazard Ranking System score of at least 28.5 and at which a CERCLA response
16 action is being performed or overseen by EPA, the U.S. Department of the Interior (“DOI”),
17 or the U.S. Department of Agriculture (“USDA”), or by a state agency that has been formally
18 designated as the lead response agency by EPA pursuant to 40 C.F.R. Part 35, Subpart O; or
19 (3) any facility that the United States and ASARCO agree, in an Annual Budget prepared
20 pursuant to the Consent Decree, should receive funding for Environmental Response work
21 from the Environmental Trust.

22 “Stipulation” shall mean the Amended Stipulation among the Parties lodged with the
23 Court on October 11, 2002, and entered on the docket October 16, 2002, and all prior
24 stipulations among the Parties in this matter.

25 “Subparagraph” shall mean a portion of this Consent Decree identified by a lower case
26 letter.

27 “Trust Agreement” shall mean the agreement establishing the Environmental Trust,
28 which is attached as Appendix F to this Consent Decree.

1 "Trustee" shall mean the trustee of the Environmental Trust.

2 "United States" shall mean the United States of America, including its departments,
3 agencies, and instrumentalities.

4 **V. TERMS AND CONDITION OF SPCC STOCK TRANSFER**

5 5. The Parties agree that Defendants shall not assign, sell or transfer any stock or
6 ownership interest in SPCC except under the specific terms and conditions set forth in the
7 Agreement of Sale (attached hereto as Appendix C).

8 6. The Agreement of Sale shall include the following terms and conditions:

9 a. The following events shall occur on the Closing Date:

10 i. SPHC shall transfer its entire ownership interest in SPCC stock to
11 AMC;

12 ii. AMC shall pay to ASARCO/SPHC the sum of \$500 million, \$450
13 million of which shall be used exclusively to satisfy in full ASARCO's
14 indebtedness under the Revolver Notes;

15 iii. ASARCO/SPHC shall satisfy in full its indebtedness under the
16 Revolver Notes;

17 iv. AMC and/or its affiliates shall cancel the \$41.75 million claim of
18 debt they have against ASARCO and/or SPHC, and, if the contingency
19 in Paragraph 8 occurs, the \$50 million debt described in Paragraph 8;

20 v. AMC shall execute and deliver to SPHC a promissory note in the
21 amount of \$123.25 million, the terms of which shall provide for
22 payments in seven equal principal installments of \$17,607,143.00, each
23 installment due and payable on October 31 of each year beginning
24 October 31, 2003, plus accumulated interest on the principal balance at
25 the rate of 7% per annum (Note A, attached hereto as Appendix A);

26 vi. AMC shall execute and deliver to SPHC a promissory note in the
27 amount of \$100 million, the terms of which shall provide for payments
28 in eight equal principal installments of \$12.5 million, each installment

1 due and payable on May 31 of each year beginning May 31, 2003, plus
2 accumulated interest on the principal balance at the rate of 7% per
3 annum (Note B, attached hereto as Appendix B);

4 vii. Grupo Mexico shall execute a guaranty agreement guaranteeing
5 AMC's performance under Note B (Guaranty, attached hereto as
6 Appendix D);

7 viii. SPHC shall irrevocably assign any and all interest it has in Note
8 B and the Guaranty to ASARCO. The document creating that
9 assignment is attached hereto as Appendix E;

10 ix. ASARCO shall execute the Trust Agreement, attached hereto as
11 Appendix F, creating the Environmental Trust prescribed pursuant to
12 Section VII;

13 x. ASARCO shall execute a Security Agreement, attached hereto as
14 Appendix G, in favor of the United States which provides the United
15 States a security interest in Note B and the Guaranty and any proceeds
16 thereof to secure the performance of Environmental Response or the
17 reimbursement of Environmental Response Costs at any or all of the
18 Sites. The collateral for this security interest shall be Note B and the
19 Guaranty and any proceeds thereof. The Security Agreement may be
20 modified by agreement of the United States and ASARCO before
21 execution, provided that the terms and conditions of the Security
22 Agreement as modified are substantially equivalent to the original
23 terms and conditions as set forth in Appendix G and in this Paragraph;
24 and

25 xi. ASARCO shall irrevocably assign any and all interest it has in Note
26 B and the Guaranty to the Environmental Trust. The document creating
27 that assignment is attached hereto as Appendix H.
28

b. ASARCO/SPHC and AMC agree that the dividend share based on ownership of the SPCC stock arising from SPCC operations during the Fourth Quarter of 2002 shall be paid to ASARCO regardless of which party is the actual shareholder of record on the date the right to the dividend vests.

c. AMC shall make all payments required under the terms of Note B directly to the Trustee of the Environmental Trust.

d. Grupo Mexico shall make all payments, if any, required under the terms of the Guaranty directly to the Trustee of the Environmental Trust.

7. Upon the occurrence of all events required to occur as of the Closing Date in conformity with all terms and conditions specified in this Section, and not before such time, the Stipulation shall be deemed terminated.

8. In the event that the Stipulation is not terminated on or before January 31, 2003, AMC has represented that it may choose to loan ASARCO \$50 million solely for the purpose of satisfying, in part, the payment due to the holders of the "Yankee" bonds that mature on February 3, 2003. If such loan is made, AMC shall pay to ASARCO/SPHC the sum of \$450 million instead of \$500 million pursuant to Paragraph 6.a.ii.

VI. ENFORCEABILITY OF NOTES AND GUARANTY

9. The Parties, AMC, and Grupo Mexico agree that Note B and the Guaranty shall be directly enforceable by the United States under the terms of this Consent Decree, both on its own behalf and, as beneficiary, on behalf of the Environmental Trust.

10. The Parties, AMC, and Grupo Mexico agree that this Court has full jurisdiction and legal authority to enforce Notes A and B and the Guaranty, and to enter any appropriate relief otherwise available under applicable law in the event of nonperformance or default.

11. Nothing in this Consent Decree shall limit or abridge any other remedy available to the United States, the Trustee, or any other person to enforce the terms of Notes A and B and the Guaranty.

VII. ENVIRONMENTAL TRUST

12. An Environmental Trust shall be established for the sole purpose of funding Environmental Response Costs at any or all of the Sites, under the terms and conditions of the Trust Agreement, attached hereto as Appendix F. The Trust Agreement may be modified according to its terms. If the Trust Agreement is modified, it must be reexecuted and promptly filed with the Court.

13. The Environmental Trust shall be administered by an independent Trustee appointed pursuant to the Trust Agreement.

14. The Environmental Trust shall initially be funded by the assignment of Note B and the Guaranty to the Trust, as prescribed under Paragraph 6.a.xi of this Consent Decree. All payments on Note B and/or the Guaranty shall be made directly to the Trustee on behalf of the Trust.

15. The assets of the Environmental Trust shall be used for no purpose other than to pay Environmental Response Costs at any or all of the Sites, or for administration of the Environmental Trust consistent with the Trust Agreement.

16. In structuring and administering the Environmental Trust under this Consent Decree, the Trustee may seek to minimize any tax liability to which the assets of the Environmental Trust might be subject.

VIII. ANNUAL BUDGET AND WORK SCHEDULES

17. On an annual basis, for so long as there are funds of the Environmental Trust, a budget and work schedule shall be finalized in accordance with the provisions of the Trust Agreement and this Section.

18. Within thirty (30) days of the date of entry of the Consent Decree, ASARCO and the United States shall meet in good faith to establish an initial annual budget and work schedule consistent with this Section for the remainder of the calendar year 2003. If agreement is reached, and after any consultation with any State or Tribe the United States deems appropriate, this budget and schedule shall be deemed the Annual Budget for calendar year 2003. The United States shall promptly deliver the Annual Budget to the Trustee. If ASARCO and the United States are unable to reach agreement, the United States shall

1 determine the Annual Budget for calendar year 2003 after any consultation with any State
2 or Tribe the United States deems appropriate, and the United States shall promptly deliver
3 such budget to the Trustee. The decisions of the United States made pursuant to this
4 Paragraph shall be in its sole and unreviewable discretion and shall not be subject to further
5 dispute resolution or challenge, nor shall they constitute final agency action giving rise to
6 judicial review.

7 19. Thereafter, no later than the first day of November of each calendar year that
8 the Environmental Trust is in existence, ASARCO shall submit to the United States an
9 Environmental Response Report. This report shall include the following:

10 a. A description of all Environmental Response work performed by
11 ASARCO at each Site during the current calendar year and the actual cost of such
12 performance to ASARCO;

13 b. A Site by Site description of all Environmental Response work which
14 ASARCO is responsible for performing during the upcoming calendar year under
15 existing consent decrees or administrative orders, and general cost estimates for such
16 work.

17 c. An Environmental Response work proposal for the upcoming calendar
18 year, which shall include

19 i. a description of the Environmental Response work that ASARCO
20 proposes be funded by the Environmental Trust Fund during the
21 upcoming calendar year (and additional years if warranted by the nature
22 of the work);

23 ii. a description of the portion of the work identified in Paragraph
24 19.c.i that ASARCO proposes to undertake;

25 iii. a cost estimate for this proposed work; and

26 iv. a detailed justification for ASARCO's selection of proposed work
27 as opposed to the other potential Environmental Response work for
28 which ASARCO is responsible, or for which the United States has

1 deemed ASARCO a Potentially Responsible Party, during the upcoming
2 calendar year (and additional years if warranted by the nature of the
3 work); and

4 v. a list of continuing multi-year allocations provided in prior Annual
5 Budgets, if any.

6 20. Should ASARCO not timely submit an Environmental Response Report, the
7 United States shall proceed to develop a Proposed Annual Budget in accordance with the
8 procedures set forth in Paragraph 21.

9 21. After any consultation with any State or Tribe the United States deems
10 appropriate, but no later than 45 days after the due date for submission of the Environmental
11 Response Report as prescribed in Paragraph 19, the United States shall serve upon ASARCO
12 a Proposed Annual Budget of Environmental Response work to be completed within the
13 upcoming calendar year. The Proposed Annual Budget shall include a description of the
14 Environmental Response work to be performed, a designation of ASARCO, the United
15 States, and/or some other Performing Entity as having the right to seek reimbursement for
16 the performance of each specified work project under the budget and schedule, and a budget
17 allocating Environmental Trust monies to fund performance of the response work described
18 in the Proposed Annual Budget and to reimburse the United States and/or a State for their
19 Environmental Response Costs.

20 22. Following ASARCO's receipt of the United States' Proposed Annual Budget,
21 ASARCO and the United States shall engage in a period of consultation not to exceed thirty
22 (30) days to expeditiously and informally discuss the Proposed Annual Budget and to
23 consider any suggested modifications. Within fifteen days of the conclusion of the period
24 of consultation, the United States shall determine the Annual Budget and provide the budget
25 to ASARCO and the Trustee. The decisions of the United States made pursuant to this
26 Paragraph shall be in its sole and unreviewable discretion and shall not be subject to further
27 dispute resolution or challenge, nor shall they constitute final agency action giving rise to
28 judicial review.

1 23. Within twenty (20) days of receipt of an Annual Budget pursuant to Paragraph
2 18 or 22, the Trustee shall notify the United States and ASARCO in writing that the Trustee
3 either accepts or rejects such Annual Budget. The Trustee is obligated to accept and
4 administer any Annual Budget submitted by the United States unless the Trustee concludes
5 that such budget and schedule would be inconsistent with the stated purpose of the
6 Environmental Trust or any conditions or limitations set forth in the Environmental Trust
7 Agreement. A notice of rejection under this Paragraph shall contain an explanation of the
8 Trustee's rejection of the Annual Budget. In the event of a rejection determination by the
9 Trustee under this Paragraph, the United States may either submit a new budget and schedule
10 in accordance with the provisions of Paragraphs 21 and 22 of this Consent Decree, or may
11 seek review by this Court of the Trustee's decision to reject the Final Budget.

12 24. All Annual Budgets must be established in light of the anticipated availability
13 of funds in the Environmental Trust and shall not require the Trust to pay more money than
14 it is reasonably anticipated will be available from the Trust Fund for any calendar year.
15 Annual Budgets shall provide only for the payment of Environmental Response Costs at
16 Sites; however, not every Site is required to be addressed in any given Annual Budget.
17 Annual Budgets shall not be in conflict with ASARCO's existing work obligations
18 specifically set forth in any consent decree or order except where a modification of such
19 other consent decree or order may be sought pursuant to Section XIII. In such cases, the
20 requirements of any Annual Budget that conflicts with ASARCO's existing work obligations
21 under any consent decree or administrative order shall be expressly conditioned upon
22 obtaining a modification pursuant to Section XIII. Where warranted by the nature of the
23 planned Environmental Response work, an Annual Budget may include a planned allocation
24 of projected Environmental Trust funds over a multi-year period.

25 25. An Annual Budget accepted by the Trustee may be amended only by written
26 agreement of ASARCO and the United States, subject to review by the Trustee. Either
27 ASARCO or the United States may propose amendments to the current Annual Budget by
28 service of the proposal on the other party. If ASARCO and the United States reach

1 agreement on the amendment, the United States shall promptly provide the amended Annual
2 Budget to the Trustee. Any amended Annual Budget shall be subject to the conditions and
3 limitations set forth in Paragraph 24. The procedures prescribed in Paragraph 23 governing
4 acceptance or rejection of Annual Budgets shall apply to acceptance or rejection of amended
5 Annual Budgets submitted to the Trustee under this Paragraph.

6 26. ASARCO shall have the right to seek review by this Court of the Trustee's
7 acceptance of an Annual Budget solely on the following limited grounds:

8 a. the Annual Budget would require the Trust to pay monies at a facility
9 that is not a Site as that term is defined in this Decree;

10 b. the Annual Budget conflicts with ASARCO's existing work obligations
11 specifically set forth in an existing consent decree or order and the conflicting
12 provision or provisions are not expressly conditioned upon obtaining a
13 modification of the existing consent decree or order pursuant to Section XIII;

14 c. the Annual Budget would require the Trust to pay monies for costs that
15 are not Environmental Response Costs as that term is defined in this Decree;

16 d. the Annual Budget would require the Trust to pay more money than it
17 is reasonably anticipated will be available from the Trust Fund for any
18 calendar year; or

19 e. the Annual Budget does not adequately fund the performance of
20 Environmental Response work for which ASARCO has been designated as
21 responsible under such Annual Budget.

22 Review sought pursuant to this Paragraph shall be by petition to this Court. Such petition
23 must be filed no later than ten days after the date of receipt of a notice of the Trustee's
24 acceptance of an Annual Budget pursuant to Paragraph 23. As provided in the Trust
25 Agreement, the Trustee shall, and the United States may, file a memorandum in support of
26 the Annual Budget being challenged within 30 days of service of a petition under this
27 Paragraph. The Court shall affirm the Trustee's decision unless there is clear and convincing
28 evidence that one of the four grounds for challenge set forth in this Paragraph exists. This

Paragraph constitutes the exclusive mechanism by which the Defendants may challenge or dispute an Annual Budget, and the Defendants agree not to invoke any other dispute resolution mechanism, including any dispute resolution mechanism provided for in any existing consent decree or administrative order.

27. ASARCO shall perform all Environmental Response work for which it has been designated as responsible under any Annual Budget during the current calendar year for such Annual Budget, provided, however, that ASARCO shall not be responsible for performing or completing such Environmental Response work (a) in the event of a Force Majeure, or (b) to the extent, and only to the extent, that ASARCO is unable to perform or complete such Environmental Response work because insufficient funds were allocated in such Annual Budget for reimbursement of the cost of such Environmental Response work, and such insufficiency in funding (i) could not reasonably have been anticipated as of the deadline for submitting a petition for review of an Annual Budget under the terms of Paragraph 26, or (ii) was anticipated by ASARCO and was communicated to the Trustee prior to the Trustee's acceptance of an Annual Budget. Nothing in this Paragraph shall affect the right of the United States to direct ASARCO to perform or complete Environmental Response work subject to the limits specified in Paragraph 33.

IX. ENVIRONMENTAL TRUST PAYMENTS

28. A Performing Entity may submit reimbursement requests ("Claims") to the Trustee, with a copy to the United States and ASARCO, for any Environmental Response work for which the claimant was designated as Performing Entity in any Annual Budget. Such Claims must include a full description of all work performed, itemized contractor invoices, and other supporting documentation required under the Trust Agreement. Except as provided in Paragraphs 29 and 30, the Trustee shall be authorized to reimburse a Performing Party only to the extent a Performing Party submits receipts or other proof showing that it has already paid its contractors directly for work that was authorized under the Annual Budget, or, in the case of ASARCO's internal sampling and analytical laboratory costs incurred in lieu of retaining an outside contractor for performance of the same sampling